

# History Year 1



Where is it on the timeline?

How do we know about this time in history?

How is it the same and different to living today?

## Learning Passport

What I should know by the end of my time learning about: **Castles**

### Prior Learning:

- People who help us (reception)
- Changes within living memory (first half term: Year 1)

### Key Knowledge

- A castle is a type of home that was built to protect people inside
- A lord is a person who is in charge of a castle
- A knight is a soldier who wears armour and rides a horse
- Be able to label the parts of a castle
- Know that the Normans were the first people to build castles
- The Medieval era is a period on history which includes a period of castle building
- A suit of armour is protective metal clothing

### Key Skills

- To be able to name famous castles in the UK
- To be able to label the main parts of a castle
- To look at the development of castles over time and compare the differences between them
- To be able to explain why castles were built
- Compare who would have lived in a castle in the past with who might live in a castle today

### Key vocabulary

castle

Arrow loop

barbican

battlements

drawbridge

tower

moat

Portcullis

weapons

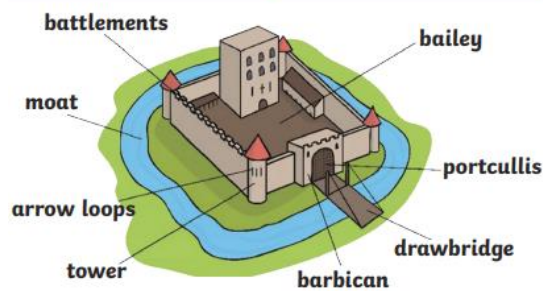
enemies

motte

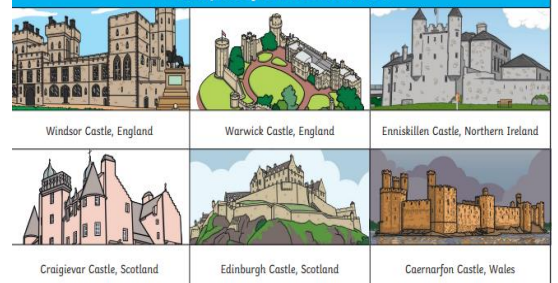
bailey

keep

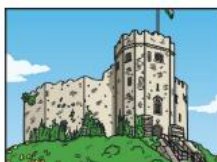
### Parts of a Castle



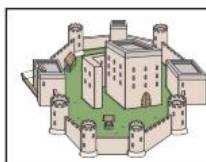
### Examples of Castles in the UK



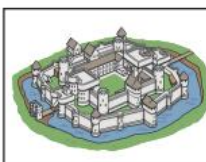
motte and bailey castle built from wood



stone keep motte and bailey castle



stone keep castle with stone curtain walls



concentric castle



courtyard castle and moat



fortified manor house